

## Calavera Preliminary Plant Checklist

Note: This list is incomplete and only includes plants observed in May through August.  
\*Indicates a non-native species.

James Dillane June, 2008

### CRYPTOGAMS

#### SELAGINACEAE

Selaginella cinerascens

#### POLYPODIACEAE

Adiantum jordani

#### PTERIDACEAE

Pentagramma triangularis ssp. viscosa

#### Spike-Moss Family

Ashy Spike Moss

#### Polypody Family

California Maidenhair

#### Brake Fern Family

Silverback Fern

### ANGIOSPERMAE (DICOTYLEDONES)

#### AIZOACEAE

Carpobrotus sp.\*

#### ANACARDIACEAE

Malosma laurina

Rhus integrifolia

Schinus molle\*

Toxicodendron diversilobum

#### APIACEAE

Apiastrum angustifolium

Apium graveolens\*

Conium maculatum\*

Daucus pusillus

Foeniculum vulgare\*

Sanicula crassicaulis

#### ASCLEPIADACEAE

Asclepias fascicularis

Sarcostemma cynanchoides ssp. hartwegii

#### ASTERACEAE

Acourtia microcephala

Ambrosia psilostachya

Artemisia californica

Artemisia douglasiana

Baccharis pilularis

Baccharis salicifolia

Brickellia californica

Carduus pycnocephalus\*

Centauria melitensis\*

Chamomilla suaveolens\*

Chrysanthemum coronarium\*

Cirsium occidentale var. californicum

Cirsium sp.\*

Coreopsis maritima

Cotula coronopifolia\*

Cynara cardunculus\*

Encelia californica

Erigeron foliosus var. foliosus

Eriophyllum confertiflorum

Filago gallica\*

Gazania hybrid\*

Gnaphalium bicolor

Gnaphalium californicum

Gnaphalium canescens ssp. microcephalum

Gnaphalium luteo-album\*

Gnaphalium ustulata

Grindelia camporum var. bracteosum

Hazardia squarrosa var. grindelioides

Hedypnois cretia\*

#### Fig-Marigold Family

Iceplant

#### Sumac Family

Laurel Sumac

Lemonadeberry

Peruvian Pepper Tree

Poison Oak

#### Carrot Family

Mock-Parsley/Wild Celery

Celery

Poison Hemlock

Rattlesnake Weed

Fennel

Pacific Sanicle

#### Milkweed Family

Narrow-Leaf Milkweed

Climbing Milkweed

#### Sunflower Family

Sacapellote/Purple Heads

Ragweed

California Sage

Douglas Mugwort

Coyote Brush

Mulefat

California Brickellbush

Italian Thistle

Tocalote, Star-thistle

Pineapple Weed

Garland Chrysanthemum

California Thistle

Thistle

Sea Dahlia

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African Brass-Buttons

Artichoke thistle/Cardoon

Coast Brittlebush

Fleabane Aster

Golden Yarrow

Narrow-Leaf Filago

Garden Gazinia

Bicolored Everlasting

Pearly Everlasting

White Everlasting

Common Cudweed

Purple Cudweed

Bracted Gumplant

Sawtooth Goldenbush

Crete Hedypnois

*Hemizonia fasciculata*  
*Hypochaeris glabra*\*  
*Isocoma menziesii*  
*Lactuca serriola*\*  
*Lessingia filaginifolia*  
*Osmadenia tenella*  
*Pentachaeta aurea*  
*Picris echioides*\*  
*Pluchia odorata*  
*Psilocarphus tenellus* var. *tenellus*  
*Silybum marianum*\*  
*Sonchus asper* ssp. *asper*\*  
*Sonchus oleraceus*\*  
*Stebbinocerus heterocarpa*  
*Stephanomeria virgata*  
*Uropappus lindleyi*  
*Xanthium strumarium*\*  
**BETULACEAE**  
*Alnus rhombifolia*  
**BORAGINACEAE**  
*Amsinckia menziesii* var. *intermedia*  
*Cryptantha intermedia*  
*Cryptantha micromeres*  
*Heliotropium curassavicum*  
**BRASSICACEAE**  
*Brassica nigra*\*  
*Coronopus didymus*\*  
*Hirschfeldia incana*\*  
*Lepidium* sp.  
*Raphanus sativus*\*  
*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*  
**CACTACEAE**  
*Opuntia littoralis*  
*Opuntia prolifera*  
**CAMPANULACEAE**  
*Isomeris arborea*  
**CAPRIFOLIACEAE**  
*Lonicera subspicata*  
*Sambucus mexicana*  
**CARYOPHYLLACEAE**  
*Cardionema ramosissimum*  
*Cerastium glomeratum*\*  
*Polycarpon tetraphyllum* var. *tetraphyllum*\*  
*Silene gallica*\*  
*Spargularia* sp.\*  
**CHENOPODIACEAE**  
*Atriplex semibaccata*\*  
*Atriplex triangularis*  
*Chenopodium* sp.\*  
*Chenopodium californicum*  
*Chenopodium murale*\*  
*Salsola kali*\*  
**CISTACEAE**  
*Helianthemum scoparium*  
**CONVOLVULACEAE**  
*Calystegia macrostegia*  
*Convolvulus simulans*  
*Dichondra occidentalis*

Fascicled Tarweed  
 Smooth Cat's Ear  
 Goldenbush  
 Prickly Lettuce  
 Cudweed Aster  
 Southern Rosinweed  
 Golden-Rayed Pentachaeta  
 Bristly Ox-tongue  
 Salt Marsh Fleabane  
 Slender Woolly-Heads  
 Milk Thistle  
 Prickly Sowthistle  
 Common Sowthistle  
 Stebbinocerus  
 Twiggy Wreath Plant  
 Silver Puffs  
 Cocklebur  
**Birch Family**  
 White Alder  
**Borage Family**  
 Rancher's Fiddleneck  
 Nievitas Cryptantha  
 Minute-Flower Cryptantha  
 Heliotrope  
**Mustard Family**  
 Black Mustard  
 Lesser Wart-Cress  
 Short-pod Mustard  
 Peppergrass  
 Radish  
 Water-Cress  
**Cactus Family**  
 Coast Prickly-pear  
 Coast Cholla  
**Bellflower Family**  
 Bladder Pod  
**Honeysuckle Family**  
 Honeysuckle  
 Elderberry  
**Pink Family**  
 Tread Lightly  
 Mouse-Ear Chickweed  
 Four-Leaved Allseed  
 Common Catchfly / Windmill Pink  
 Sand-Spurry  
**Goosefoot Family**  
 Saltbush  
 Spearscale  
 Goosefoot  
 California Goosefoot  
 Nettle-Leaf Goosefoot  
 Tumbleweed  
**Rock-Rose Family**  
 Rush rose  
**Morning-Glory Family**  
 Wild Morning-Glory  
 Small-Flowered Morning-Glory CNPS List 4.2  
 Western Dichondra CNPS List 4.2

<b>CRASSULACEAE</b>		
Crassula connata		
Dudleya edulis		
Dudleya lanceolata		
Dudleya pulverulenta		
<b>CUCURBITACEAE</b>		
Marah macrocarpus		
<b>DIPSACACEAE</b>		
Dipsacus sativus*		
<b>ERICACEAE</b>		
Xylococcus bicolor		
<b>EUPHORBIACEAE</b>		
Chamaesyce polycarpa		
Eremocarpus setigerus		
Euphorbia lathyris*		
Euphorbia peplus*		
<b>FABACEAE</b>		
Acacia sp.*		
Lathyrus vestitus var. alefeldii		
Lotus scoparius		
Lupinus sp.		
Lupinus succulentus		
Melilotus albus*		
Melilotus indicus*		
<b>FAGACEAE</b>		
Quercus agrifolia		
Quercus dumosa		
Quercus engelmannii		
Quercus x acutidens		
<b>GENTIANACEAE</b>		
Centarium venustum		
<b>GERANIACEAE</b>		
Erodium botrys*		
Erodium cicutarium*		
Geranium carolinianum		
<b>GROSSULARIACEAE</b>		
Ribes indecorum		
Ribes speciosum		
<b>HYDROPHYLLACEAE</b>		
Eucrypta chrysanthemifolia var. chrysanthemifolia		
Phacelia ramosissima		
Pholistoma auritum var. auritum		
<b>LAMIACEAE</b>		
Marrubium vulgare*		
Salvia apiana		
Salvia mellifera		
<b>MALVACEAE</b>		
Malacothamnus fasciculatus		
Sidalcea malviflora ssp. sparsifolia		
<b>MYOPORACEAE</b>		
Myoporum laetum*		
<b>NYCTAGINACEAE</b>		
Mirabilis laevis var. retrorsa		
<b>OLEACEAE</b>		
Fraxinus uhdei*		
<b>ONAGRACEAE</b>		
Epilobium ciliatum ssp. ciliatum		
Oenothera elata ssp. hirsutissima		
<b>OXALIDACEAE</b>		
Oxalis pes-caprae*		
	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
	Pygmy Weed	
	Lady-fingers	
	Coastal Dudleya	
	Chalk Dudleya	
	<b>Gourd Family</b>	
	Wild Cucumber	
	<b>Teasel Family</b>	
	Fuller's Teasel	
	<b>Heath Family</b>	
	Mission Manzanita	
	<b>Spurge Family</b>	
	Golondrina/Sand Mat	
	Doveweed	
	Gopher Spurge	
	Petty Spurge	
	<b>Pea Family</b>	
	Acacia	
	Wild Sweet Pea	
	Deerweed	
	Lupine	
	Arroyo Lupine	
	White Sweetclover	
	Indian Sweetclover	
	<b>Oak Family</b>	
	Coast Live Oak	
	Nuttall's Scrub Oak	CNPS List 1B.1
	Engelmann Oak	CNPS List 4.2
	Scrub Oak	
	<b>Gentian Family</b>	
	Canchalagua	
	<b>Geranium Family</b>	
	Long-Beak Filaree	
	Red-Stem Filaree	
	Carolina Geranium	
	<b>Gooseberry Family</b>	
	Winter Current	
	Fuchsia-Flower Gooseberry	
	<b>Waterleaf Family</b>	
	Common Eucrypta	
	Branching Phacelia	
	Fiesta Flower	
	<b>Mint Family</b>	
	Horehound	
	White Sage	
	Black Sage	
	<b>Mallow Family</b>	
	Chaparral Bushmallow	
	Checker Bloom	
	<b>Myoporum Family</b>	
	Myoporum/Ngaio	
	<b>Four-O'Clock Family</b>	
	California Wishbone Plant	
	<b>Olive Family</b>	
	Shamel Ash	
	<b>Evening-Primrose Family</b>	
	willow-herb	
	Great Marsh Evening-Primrose	
	<b>Wood-Sorrel Family</b>	
	Bermuda Buttercup	

**PAEONIACEAE**  
*Paeonia californica*

**PLANTAGINACEAE**  
*Plantago erecta*  
*Plantago major\**

**PLATINACEAE**  
*Platanus racemosa*

**POLEMONIACEAE**  
*Navarettia hamata* var. *leptantha*

**POLYGONACEAE**  
*Chorizanthe fimbriata*  
*Chorizanthe procumbens*  
*Eriogonum fasciculatus*  
*Pterostegia drymarioides*  
*Rumex conglomeratus\**  
*Rumex crispus\**  
*Claytonia parviflora*

**PRIMULACEAE**  
*Anagallis arvensis\**  
*Dodecatheon clevelandii* ssp. *clevelandii*

**PROTEACEAE**  
*Grevillea robusta\**

**RANUNCULACEAE**  
*Clematis* sp.

**RHAMNACEAE**  
*Adolphia californica*  
*Rhamnus crocea*

**ROSACEAE**  
*Adenostoma fasciculatum*  
*Heteromeles arbutifolia*  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *glandulosa*  
*Rosa californica*

**RUBIACEAE**  
*Galium angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium*  
*Galium aparine\**  
*Galium nuttallii* ssp. *nuttallii*

**SALICACEAE**  
*Populus fremontii*  
*Salix gooddingii*  
*Salix lasiolepis*

**SAURURACEAE**  
*Anemopsis californica*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE**  
*Antirrhinum nuttallianum*  
*Castilleja densiflora*  
*Cordylanthus rigidus* ssp. *setigerus*  
*Keckiella cordifolia*  
*Mimulus aurantiacus*  
*Scrophularia californica* ssp. *floribunda*

**SOLANACEAE**  
*Datura wrightii*  
*Nicotiana glauca\**  
*Solanum douglasii*  
*Solanum parishii*

**TAMARICACEAE**  
*Tamarix* sp.\*

**URTICACEAE**  
*Urtica urens\**

**VERBENACEAE**  
*Verbena lasiostachys*

**Peony Family**  
 California Peony

**Plantain Family**  
 Western/Dot-Seed Plantain  
 Common Plantain

**Sycamore Family**  
 Sycamore

**Plox Family**  
 Skunkweed

**Buckwheat Family**  
 Fringed Spineflower  
 Prostrate Spineflower  
 Buckwheat  
 Threadstem, Granny's Hairnet  
 Whorled Dock  
 Curly Dock  
 Miner's Lettuce

**Primrose Family**  
 Scarlet Pimpernel  
 Padres' Shooting Star

**Protea Family**  
 Silk-Oak

**Crowfoot Family**  
 Virgin's Bower

**Buckthorn Family**  
 Adolphia  
 Spiny Redberry

**Rose Family**  
 Chamise  
 Toyon  
 Sticky Cinquefoil  
 Wild Rose

**Madder Family**  
 Narrow-Leaf Bedstraw  
 Goose Grass  
 Nuttall's/San Diego Bedstraw

**Willow Family**  
 Cottonwood  
 Black Willow  
 Arroyo Willow

**Lizard's-Tail Family**  
 Yerba Mansa

**Figwort Family**  
 Nuttall's Snapdragon  
 Owl's clover  
 Dark-Tip Bird's Beak  
 Cimbing Bush Penstemon  
 Monkeyflower  
 California Bee Plant/Figwort

**Nightshade Family**  
 Jimson Weed  
 Tree Tobacco  
 Nightshade  
 Parish's Nightshade

**Tamarisk Family**  
 Tamarisk

**Nettle Family**  
 Dwarf Nettle

**Vervain Family**  
 Robust Vervain

CNPS List 2.1

## ANGIOSPERMAE

### ARECACEAE

*Washingtonia robusta*\*

### CYPERACEAE

*Carex* sp.  
*Carex spissa*  
*Carex triquetra*  
*Cyperus eragrostis*  
*Eleocharis macrostachya*  
*Eleocharis parishii/montevidensis*  
*Scirpus americanus*  
*Scirpus maritimus*

### IRIDACEAE

*Sisyrinchium bellum*

### JUNCACEAE

*Juncus acutus* ssp. *leopoldii*  
*Juncus bufonius*  
*Juncus mexicanus*  
*Juncus rugulosus*  
*Juncus xiphioides*

### LILIACEAE

*Agave americana*\*  
*Bloomeria crocea*  
*Calochortus splendens*  
*Chlorogalum parviflorum*  
*Dichelostemma capitatum* ssp. *capitatum*  
*Muilla maritima*  
*Yucca schidigera*

### POACEAE

*Agrostis pallens*  
*Agrostis viridis*\*  
*Arundo donax*\*  
*Avena* sp.\*  
*Bothriochloa barbinoides*  
*Brachypodium distachyon*\*  
*Bromus catharticus*\*  
*Bromus diandrus*\*  
*Bromus hordeaceus*\*  
*Bromus madritensis* v. *rubens*\*  
*Cortaderia jubata*\*  
*Distichlis spicata*  
*Gastridium ventricosum*\*  
*Lamarkia aurea*\*  
*Leymus condensatus*  
*Lolium multiflorum*\*  
*Melica imperfecta*  
*Muhlenbergia rigens*  
*Nassella cernua* and/or *pulchra*  
*Nassella lepida*  
*Pennisetum setaceum*\*  
*Phalaris* sp.\*  
*Piptatherum miliaceum*\*  
*Polypogon monspeliensis*\*  
*Schismus barbatus*\*  
*Vulpia myuros*\*

### TYPHACEAE

*Typha dominguensis*

## (MONOCOTYLEDONES)

### Palm Family

Mexican Fan Palm

### Sedge Family

Sedge  
San Diego Sedge  
Triangular-Fruit Sedge  
Tall Flatsedge  
Pale Spike-Sedge  
Spike-Sedge  
Bulrush  
Saltmarsh Bulrush

### Iris Family

Blue-Eyed Grass

### Rush Family

Spiny Rush  
Toad Rush  
Mexican Rush  
Wrinkled Rush  
Iris-leaf Rush

### Lily Family

Agave, Century Plant  
Golden Stars  
Splendid Mariposa Lily  
Small-Flowered Amole  
Blue Dicks  
Common Muilla  
Mojave Yucca

### Grass Family

leafy bent  
Water Bent  
Arundo  
Wild Oats  
Cane Bluestem  
Purple Falsebrome  
Rescue Grass  
Ripgut Brome  
Soft Chess  
Red Brome  
Pampas Grass  
Saltgrass  
Nit Grass  
Golden-Top  
Giant Wildrye  
Italian ryegrass  
Coast Range Melic  
Deer Grass  
Needlegrass  
Foothill Needlegrass  
Fountain Grass  
Canary Grass  
Smilo Grass  
Rabbitfoot Grass  
Mediterranean Grass  
Foxtail Fescue

### Cattail Family

Cattail

CNPS List 4.2